Figure R1: Forest (green) and fire-driven (orange) forest loss within a 5 km buffer surrounding certified and non-certified oil palm plantation boundaries. Solid black lines indicate residual forest cover as a percentage of the buffer area adjacent to certified and non-certified plantations.
Figure R2: Monthly precipitation for Indonesia and Malaysia from the Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (TRMM, 3B43v7) during peak fire months for El Niño years (2006, 2009, and 2015). The spatial distribution of precipitation was similar in 2006 and 2015, whereas the region received more precipitation in October during the 2009 El Niño event.
Figure R3: Extent of peatlands in Indonesia and Malaysia (Wahyunto et al., 2003; 2004; 2006 and WI, 2016).
References:


TW. 2015. *Transparent World-Tree Plantations* [Online]. World Resources Institute: Global Forest Watch. Available: [http://data.globalforestwatch.org/datasets/baae47df61ed4a73a6f54f00cb4207e0_5](http://data.globalforestwatch.org/datasets/baae47df61ed4a73a6f54f00cb4207e0_5) [Accessed Dec, 09 2016].


